

### Key Vocabulary and definition

UK mountains: Ben Nevis (Scotland), Snowdon (Wales), Scafell Pike (England), Slieve Donard (Northern Ireland)

World mountains ranges include the Alps, Rockies, Andes, and the Himalayas.

Mount Everest is the world's highest mountain.

Kilimanjaro is the highest mountain in Africa.

<b>mountain</b>	A mountain is a large landform that rises above the surrounding land.
<b>mountain range</b>	A series of mountains or hills connected by high ground.
<b>volcano</b>	A mountain with a crater through which lava and other volcanic matter erupts.
<b>fold</b>	A mountain formed by tectonic plates pushing against each other to crumple layers of the Earth's crust.
<b>fault block</b>	A mountain formed by cracks in the Earth's crust (faults), creating blocks that rise or fall.
<b>dome</b>	A mountain formed by magma pushing its way to the Earth's surface, creating bulges in its crust.
<b>summit</b>	The highest point of a mountain.
<b>valley</b>	A low area of land between mountains or hills.

To know what a mountain/mountain range is.

To know that Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world and that Kilimanjaro is the highest mountain in Africa.

To know how to locate the major mountain ranges and selected mountains in the world.

### Why is it important?

To know the major mountain ranges and mountains around the world.



Mount Everest



Kilimanjaro



### Learning links

Y6 Geography

Volcanoes