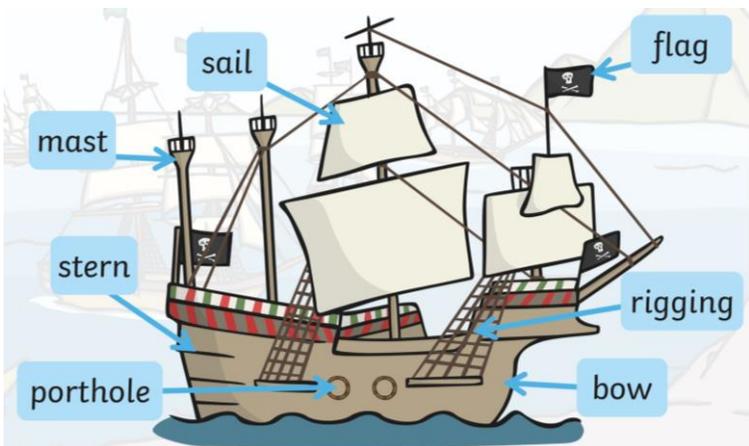


# Year 2 – History – Summer Term - Pirates

## Timeline

1557	Conflict between England and Spain brought more pirates.
1557-1580	Sir Francis Drake circumnavigated the world.
1588	The Spanish Armada
1623-1638	The Caribbean became a haven for pirates. Over 500 ships were raided and destroyed.
1650	The start of the 'Golden Age of Pirates'.
1718	Blackbeard died in battle.
1720	Anne Bonny is captured along with two other pirates.
1730	The end of the 'Golden Age of Pirates'.



## Key People

### Black Beard



An English pirate who sailed around the West Indies and North America. He became a renowned pirate. He got his nickname because of his thick black beard

### Sir Francis Drake



An English sea captain, privateer and explorer. He carried out the second circumnavigation of the world in a single expedition.

### Anne Bonny



An Irish pirate who often disguised herself as a man and became one of the most recognisable wanted faces of the 'Golden Age of Piracy'.

### Why are we learning this?

So we know about this significant period in history, how it happened and why it happened..

### Why is it important?

So we learn about what pirates are and how they have influenced the world.

## Historical Vocabulary

BC Before Christ

AD Anno Domini

Year 2:  
same time as, before, after

Year 1:  
past, present, around the time, years, earlier, sooner, long time ago

## Key Vocabulary and Definition

<b>Pirate</b>	A pirate is a sailor who attacks other ships at sea and steals their property.
<b>Piracy</b>	Piracy is an act of attacking and robbing ships at sea.
<b>Cutlass</b>	A short sword with a slightly curved blade used by pirates.
<b>Booty</b>	Treasure (like money or jewels) stolen by pirates.
<b>Sloop</b>	A type of ship that moved very quickly and easily. It was perfect for chasing another ship to steal from them.

## Key Knowledge

### Golden Age of Piracy

Lasted 80 years. It began in 1650 and ended in 1730.

### Pirate Code

A list of rules that pirates followed. It would include how stolen treasure would be shared between crew members.

### The Spanish Armada

In 1588 (432 years ago) King Philip II of Spain sent a fleet of 130 ships and 30,000 men to invade England. When the Armada stopped in France they were attacked during the night by English ships.

### The Golden Hind

The name of the ship that Sir Francis used to circumnavigate the world. The ship was originally called the Pelican.

### Circumnavigate

To travel all the way around. Sir Francis Drake sailed all the way round the world.